



UNIVERSITY OF SARGODHA

Office of the Registrar (Acad Branch)

Prof. Dr. Ashfaq Ahmed,
Chairman, Department of Politics and International Relations,
University of Sargodha,
Sargodha.

13/2/25

Ref: SU/Acad/25/174
Dated: 11.02.2025

DC (CP) 2024

No. SU/CE 1093

ACE (PS)

Dated: 13.02.25

Haji Nasir

Subject: **RECOMMENDATIONS / MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF BOARD OF FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES HELD ON 29.08.2024**

Please refer to the subject captioned above.

2. The Syndicate in its 69th (1/2025) meeting held on 17.01.2025, approved the recommendations of the Academic Council made in its 22nd (3/2024) meeting held on 30.09.2024 regarding revision of Scheme of Studies / Curricula of following programs for implementation w.e.f. Spring 2025:

- I. M.Phil in Political Science
- II. M.Phil in International Relations
- III. Ph.D in Political Science

3. Further, the Syndicate in its 69th (1/2025) meeting held on 17.01.2025, on the recommendations of the Academic Council made in its 22nd (3/2024) meeting held on 30.09.2024 approved the Ex-Post facto approval of addition of following three optional courses (Annex-'A') in scheme of studies of BS Political Sciences (5th Semester Intake) w.e.f. Spring 2023:

- i. Political & Constitutional Development in Pakistan (POLS-6334)
- ii. Pakistan Movement (POLS-6335)
- iii. Government and Politics of Pakistan (POLS-6336)

4. However, the Department of Politics and International Relations shall provide the vetted copies of the scheme of studies / curriculum through the office of Director Academics as per University / HEC prescribed format for notification.

5. Further necessary action may kindly be taken accordingly.

Asif Mehmood
Deputy Registrar (Acad)

Encl: As Above

C.c:

1. Pro-Vice Chancellor
2. Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences
3. Director Implementation
4. Controller of Examinations
5. Director Academics
6. Director QEC
7. Secretary to the Vice-Chancellor
8. P.A to Registrar

The objective of the course is to acquaint students with dynamics and constitutional development in Pakistan politics. The course includes major events of Pakistan politics with reference to the working of different institutions in Pakistan. While highlighting the main objectives of national life, the course explains further the socio-economic, political and cultural aspects of Pakistan's endeavours to develop and progress in the contemporary world. This course will also be very helpful to expand the understandings of the reader pertaining to the existed contemporary knowledge of the world and to excel his personal capabilities to serve for others. It enhances the skill of students to underpin the understanding about political process, its valuable outcome and how to unleash socio-political activities in our surroundings. It enables the students to understand the political realities about constitutional upheavals.

Contents

1. Government of India Act 1935, as amended and adopted after 1947
2. Constitution Making from 1947-1956
3. Constitutions of 1956
4. Constitution of 1962
5. A comparative study of the 1956 and 1962 Constitutions
6. The Constitution of 1973
7. Constitutional amendments
8. Provincial Constitutional Orders
9. Constitutional Problems of Pakistan
10. Role of Judiciary in constitutional development
11. Future Prospects

Recommended Texts:

1. Khan, JI. (2009). *Constitutional and political history of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
2. Aziz, S. (2018). *The Constitution of Pakistan: A contextual analysis*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Suggested Readings:

1. Choudhury, G. W. (1969). *Constitutional development in Pakistan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. Ziring, L. (1997). *Pakistan in the twentieth century: A political history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

The course is designed to generate awareness among the students regarding genesis of Pakistan, constitutional and political evolution in the Indo-Pak sub-continent. While highlighting the main objectives of national life, the course explains further the socio-economic, political and cultural aspects of Pakistan's endeavours to develop and progress in the contemporary world. This course will also be very helpful to expand the understandings of the reader pertaining to the existed contemporary knowledge of the world and to excel his personal capabilities to serve for others. It enhances the skill of students to underpin the understanding about political process, its valuable outcome and how to unleash socio-political activities in our surroundings. It includes discussions on research designs, sampling techniques and analysis. It enables the students to understand the political realities about Pakistan politics. It will enable the students to determine the real objectives of the struggle of Indian Muslims in the first half of 20th century.

Contents

1. Establishment of British Raj and its impact on Indian Muslims;
2. Politics of All Indian National Congress and Muslim grievances;
3. Gradual involvement of the Muslims in Indian political processes and the role played by eminent Muslim leaders;
4. All India Muslim League: Objectives and priorities
5. Initiatives towards the establishment of responsible government (1914-1935);
6. Fluctuating trends in the subsequent developments in Pakistan movement;
7. The second world war and its impact on Pakistan Movement;
8. The Cripps Mission and Congress revolt, Jinnah-Gandhi talks, Simla conference and elections, the Cabinet Mission;
9. The Interim government and transfer of power.

Recommended Texts:

1. Azad, A. (2017). *India wins freedom: An autobiographical narrative*. New Delhi: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
2. Cohen, S. P. (2004). *The idea of Pakistan*. Boston: Brookings Institution Press.

Suggested Readings:

1. Talbot, I. (1998). *Pakistan: A modern history*. New York: Macmillan Publishers.
2. Haider, Z. (2013). *The ideological struggle for Pakistan*. Stanford: Hoover Press.

The objective of the course is to acquaint students with dynamics of Pakistan politics. The course includes major events of Pakistan politics with reference to the working of different institutions in Pakistan. While highlighting the main objectives of national life, the course explains further the socio-economic, political and cultural aspects of Pakistan's endeavours to develop and progress in the contemporary world. This course will also be very helpful to expand the understandings of the reader pertaining to the existed contemporary knowledge of the world and to excel his personal capabilities to serve for others. It enhances the skill of students to underpin the understanding about political process, its valuable outcome and how to unleash socio-political activities in our surroundings. It includes discussions on research designs, sampling techniques and analysis. It enables the students to understand the political realities about Pakistan politics.

Contents

1. Ideological Moorings; Evolution and Genesis of Two-Nations Theory
2. Significance of Pakistan's Ideology for Political Process, State and Nation- building and governmental policies
3. Review of history of constitution making
4. Major problems in Constitution making
5. Comparative study of the major features of the 1956, 1962 and 1973 constitutions
6. Critical appraisal of the working of parliamentary system and presidential system
7. Role of the military in politics of Pakistan
8. Major causes of the imposition of Martial Law in 1958, 1969, 1977 and 1999
9. Role of Bureaucracy in politics
10. Political Parties
11. Major features of the party system in Pakistan
12. Review of the programmes and performance of the major political parties
13. Pressure groups
14. Ulema and Mashaikh, Students, Trade Unions
15. Other professional and trade organizations
16. National Integration
17. Salient issues of national integration, The East Pakistan Crisis
18. Institutions to meet the challenges of National integration
 - a) Council of Common Interests
 - b) National Finance Commission
19. Nature and problems of centre-province relations since 1972: 8th, 13th, 17th & 18th amendments.
20. Political Participation
21. Representation and Elections, Mass Political Movements
22. Movement for Restoration of Democracy, Lawyers' Movement (2009)
23. Local Self-Government
24. Judiciary's role in constitutional development

Recommended Texts:

1. Rais, R. B. (2019). *Imagining Pakistan: Modernism, state, and the politics of Islamic revival*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
2. Jaffrelot, C. (2016). *Pakistan at the crossroads: Domestic dynamics and external pressures*. Columbia: Columbia University Press.

Suggested Readings:

1. Lawrence, Z., (2003). *Pakistan at the Crosscurrent of History*. Oxford: One World